

## Select and prepare raw materials for chocolate manufacture

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### Overview

This standard is about the different raw materials used to manufacture chocolate. It covers their selection, how they are prepared and how this and the materials chosen impacts on the type and quality of chocolate manufactured. This standard is about identifying, selecting and preparing raw materials in a food and drink production environment. You need to show that you can identify and select the correct raw materials, required by a product specification or recipe. You will need to check the condition of the raw materials and store, blend or modify these for further processing. This may involve weighing and measuring raw materials using manual or automated systems. Complying with and understanding health and safety, food safety and organisational requirements are essential features of this standard. This standard is for you if you require a basic knowledge of selecting and preparing the raw materials used in the initial manufacture of chocolate.

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### Performance criteria

#### You must be able to:

##### Identify raw materials

1. identify the specified raw materials
2. check quantities according to your instructions and specifications
3. carry out any calculations necessary to establish quantities of raw materials required to meet production needs

##### Select raw materials

4. select raw materials to meet production needs and check their condition for use
5. isolate and report raw materials of substandard quality, condition or quantity to the relevant personnel
6. take action where raw materials are not available to source alternative supplies or establish whether alternative raw materials can be utilised where permitted
7. store and position raw materials ready for further processing
8. comply with health, safety, food safety and organisational requirements

##### Prepare raw materials

9. check selected raw materials against your instructions and specifications carry out any blending, modification or treatment of raw materials according to specification requirements
10. place the raw materials in the correct conditions and label storage containers, where required, ready for further processing
11. comply with health, safety, food safety and organisational

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requirements

12. operate within the limits of your own authority and capabilities

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## Knowledge and understanding

### You need to know and understand:

1. what the legal or regulatory requirements, the organisational health and safety, hygiene and environmental standards and instructions are and what may happen if they are not followed
2. potential allergens associated with chocolate manufacture
3. the potential food safety risks and control procedures associated with selecting and preparing raw materials
4. the importance of selecting the cocoa beans for different chocolate manufacture
5. the processes involved in preparing cocoa beans for chocolate manufacture
6. what the different fats used in chocolate making are and how they are prepared for use
7. the function of cocoa butter in chocolate making and why it is important
8. why vegetable fats are important in the manufacture of chocolate and when they are used
9. how and why lecithin and other fat extenders/emulsifiers are used in chocolate manufacture
10. why butter oil is used in chocolate manufacture
11. what the different milk products used in manufacturing milk chocolate are and how milk is processed for use in milk chocolate

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12. the advantages of using milk crumb and the process involved in  
producing it
13. the difference between the composition of milk crumb and milk  
powder and how they are used in chocolate manufacture
14. why sugar used in chocolate manufacture should be dry and  
free  
from invert
15. what the different flavours used in chocolate manufacture are
16. what recording, reporting and communication is needed and  
how  
to carry this out and the reasons why it is important to do so

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