

Dry, style and finish hair using barbering techniques

Overview

This standard coexists alongside, **SKAHDBRBNST1 Implement and maintain safe, hygienic and effective working practices and SKAHDBRBNS1 Consult, assess, plan and prepare for Hair, Barbering, Beauty, Nails, Wellbeing and Holistic services**. This standard is about a hair professional providing drying, styling and finishing services. You will also be required to do a post procedure evaluation and reflection for continuous improvement. Users of this standard will need to ensure that their practices reflect up-to-date information, policies, procedures and best practice guidance. It is advisable users of this standard are aware of, and comply with first aid requirements in accordance with legislation and organisational policies and procedures.

The main outcomes are:

1. Dry the hair
2. Style the hair
3. Finish the hair

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Performance criteria

You must be able to:

1. carry out a concise and comprehensive consultation with the individual
2. maintain your responsibilities for health and safety in accordance with legislation, regulations, directives and guidelines
3. discuss and establish the individual's objectives and desired outcomes to inform the hair drying, styling and finish service plan, to include:
 - 3.1 treatment history
 - 3.2 alternative treatment options
4. carry out a hair and scalp analysis, to include:
 - 4.1 **hair curl classification**
 - 4.2 **hair characteristics**
 - 4.3 **state of hair**
 - 4.4 scalp condition
5. carry out **tests** to determine suitability for service
6. discuss and agree with the individual, they have understood the proposed hair drying, styling and finish service, to include:
 - 6.1 contra-actions
 - 6.2 adverse reactions
7. obtain the individual's informed consent for the hair drying, styling and finish service
8. prepare the individual and shampoo the hair and scalp in accordance with the **hair drying, styling and finish service protocol**
9. comb the wet hair in preparation for the blow drying service in accordance with the blow drying service protocol, to include:
 - 9.1 ensure even level of moisture in the hair
 - 9.2 select and apply **styling products**
 - 9.3 comb, section and secure hair
10. blow dry the hair from root to tip using **drying techniques**, minimising the risk of damage to the hair, to include:
 - 10.1 maintaining even tension throughout the drying process when using **tools**
11. conclude the service in accordance with the drying, styling and finish service protocol, to include:
 - 11.1 select and apply **finishing products**
12. confirm with the individual they are satisfied with the final result
13. monitor the individual's health and wellbeing throughout the hair drying, styling and finish service
14. implement the correct course of action in the event of an adverse reaction
15. complete the individual's service records and store in accordance with data legislation
16. use reflective practice to evaluate the hair drying, styling and finish service and take appropriate action

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17. provide **instructions** and advice to the individual, pre and post the service
18. record the outcome and evaluation of the hair drying, styling and finish service

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Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

1. your role and responsibilities in providing hair drying, styling and understand: finish services and the importance of working within your competence
2. why you must comply with ethical practice and work within the legislative requirements, to include:
 - 2.1 the responsibilities under local authority licensing regulations for yourself and your premises
3. the importance to engage in, and document continuous professional development to include, up-to-date information policies, procedures and best practice guidance
4. the **anatomy and physiology** relevant to this standard
5. the relative and absolute contraindications relevant to hair services, to include:
 - 5.1 the legislative and insurance requirements for obtaining medical diagnosis and referral
6. the importance of recognising suspicious skin irregularities and scalp lesions and referring to a relevant healthcare professional
7. the types of products, **tools** and equipment used for drying, styling and finishing hair
8. the physical effects of the blow drying on the hair structure
9. the types and limitations of hair drying, styling and finish techniques, to include adaptations required, in relation to:
 - 9.1 hair curl classification
 - 9.2 hair characteristics
 - 9.3 state of hair
 - 9.4 scalp condition
 - 9.5 treatment history
10. the importance of carrying out a hair and scalp analysis and how it effects the choice of hair drying, styling and finish services and techniques to be used
11. the importance of carrying out tests and how the test outcomes can affect the hair drying, styling and finish service
12. how to recognise over processed hair, the associated risks and necessary action
13. how to recognise trichorrhexis nodosa, the associated risks and necessary action
14. the importance of shampooing the hair and scalp prior to the hair drying, styling and finish service, to include:
 - 14.1 why hair should be evenly wet prior to a hair drying service
15. the techniques and tools and equipment used to carry out drying, styling and finishing services.
16. the service time in accordance with your organisational policies and procedures
17. how excessive tension and incorrect techniques during a hair drying, styling and finish can damage the hair and scalp
18. how to identify first signs of traction alopecia
19. the types and causes of hair loss
20. the types of pre-treatment, **styling and finishing products** available for drying, styling and finishing services
21. how to maintain the agreed style and ensure its longevity
22. the importance of consulting with the individual throughout the hair drying, styling

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and finishing service

23. the adverse reactions associated with hair drying, styling and finish services and how to respond

24. the health and safety responsibilities in line with legislation before, during and after the service

25. the legal requirements for providing hair services to minors and vulnerable adults

26. why it is important to discuss and establish the individual's objectives, concerns, desired outcomes and agree the hair drying, styling and finish service plan

27. the fee structures and treatment options

28. the legislative and indemnity requirements of gaining signed, informed consent for the service

29. the reasons for taking consensual visual media of the individual's treatment area and storing in accordance with the service, legislative, insurance and organisational requirements

30. the importance of adhering to the hair drying, styling and finish service protocol

31. the importance of monitoring the health and wellbeing of the individual during, and post the service

32. the expected outcomes of hair drying, styling and finish services

33. the purpose of reflective practice and evaluation and how it informs future services

34. the instructions and advice, pre and post the hair drying, styling and finish services

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Scope/range**Hair curl classification**

1. straight
2. wavy
3. curly
4. tight curls
5. combination

Hair characteristics

1. hair density
2. hair texture
3. hair elasticity
4. hair porosity
5. hair growth patterns

State of hair

1. non - chemically treated hair
2. partially chemically treated hair
3. chemically treated hair

Tests

1. elasticity
2. porosity

Hair drying, styling and finish service protocol

1. working environment
2. health and safety
3. infection prevention and control
4. service plan
5. informed consent
6. test outcomes
7. data management
8. audit and accountability
9. instructions and advice
10. sustainability
11. waste management
12. evidence-based practice
13. reflective practice

Styling and finishing products

1. heat protectors
2. mousse
3. creams
4. serums
5. gel

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6. hair spray
7. oil
8. pomades
9. texture enhancing spray
10. setting lotions
11. wax

Drying techniques

1. blow drying
2. enhance natural movement

Tools

1. round brush
2. flat brush
3. thermal styling tool
4. tools to enhance natural movement

Instructions

1. the individual and practitioner's legal rights and responsibilities
2. pre and post procedure instructions and care
3. restrictions and associated risks
4. future procedures
 1. the structure and function of the hair and the hair growth cycle
 2. the structure and function of the skin
 3. basic anatomical structure of the head, neck and shoulders
 4. relative and absolute contraindications and related pathologies

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Glossary

Absolute contraindication

An absolute contraindication is a condition that prevents the service from being carried out and may require referral.

Adverse reaction

An adverse reaction is an 'unexpected' reaction or outcome following a service, i.e. fainting

Contra action

A contra-action is an 'expected' reaction or outcome following a service, i.e. erythema

Enhance natural movement

Tool(s) and/or technique(s) use to enhance natural wave or curl

Evidence-based practice

Evidence-based practice is based on the best available, current, valid and relevant evidence.

First aid

First aid can refer to first aid at work qualifications or equivalent and first aid mental health awareness.

Hair curl classification

Hair curl classification can be referred to as Type 1 – 4.

Protocol

A protocol is a standard procedure to ensure best practice and compliance when providing services, i.e. follow manufacturer's instructions.

Relative contraindication

A relative contraindication is a condition that requires an assessment of suitability for the service and/or if adaptations are required.

Silk press

A silk press is a hair styling technique that uses a blow-dryer and flat iron to straighten hair without a chemical relaxer.

Links to other NOS

SKAHDBRBNST1, SKAHDBRBNS1, SKAHDBR1, SKAHD1, SKAHD2 SKAHDBR3, SKAHDBR4, SKAHDBR5, SKAHDBR6, SKAHDBR7, SKAHDBR8, SKAHDBR9, SKAHDBR10, SKAHDBR11, SKAHDBR12, SKAHDBR13, SKAHDBR14, SKAHDBR15, SKAHDB16, SKAHDB19, SKAHDB20, SKAHDB21, SKABR5, SKAHDBR2

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