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## Overview

This standard is for archaeologists who undertake research. It covers both researchers conducting research they have proposed, either alone or as principal investigators at the head of research teams, and researchers working as members of those teams.

A research project involves the collection and analysis of information and the timely reporting of the results. This standard includes identifying sources of information, what problems may be encountered, collecting the information to meet the needs of the research, ensuring that the information is recorded and stored correctly, recording, storing and analysing information using appropriate methods, and identifying and communicating the results of the research.

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**Performance criteria**

**Identify sources and availability of information**

*You must be able to:*

- P1 identify clearly the type and range of information required to achieve the research outcomes
- P2 identify and evaluate sources of information (including primary and secondary sources) for their potential contribution to the research
- P3 ascertain clearly the procedures that are required to access information and ensure these are complied with
- P4 provide a clear explanation of the purpose of the research and the data that is likely to be relevant
- P5 respect confidentiality and intellectual copyright and comply with organisational and legal and ethical constraints on the use and disclosure of information obtained
- P6 identify and apply technical and ethical standards relevant to your research

**Collect information to achieve research objectives**

*You must be able to:*

- P7 collect information in line with the research aims
- P8 apply information collection methods correctly and consistently
- P9 validate the authenticity and source of the information
- P10 comply with organisational and legal requirements in the collection of data
- P11 record and reference information accurately and clearly in an appropriate format
- P12 observe appropriate procedures regarding the confidentiality of data, intellectual property rights and relevant codes of conduct

**Analyse research information**

*You must be able to:*

- P13 ensure the methods are appropriate to the type of data and the research aims
  - P14 analyse information accurately according to the appropriate methodology
  - P15 interpret and synthesise the results carefully, and draw justifiable conclusions
  - P16 identify any unexpected results and reviewing reasons for them with relevant people
- record the results accurately and clearly in an appropriate format

**Report results**

*You must be able to:*

- P20 present the results of the work clearly in a manner appropriate to its audience
- P21 qualify research findings where data are insufficient or potentially unreliable
- P22 acknowledge appropriately all sources of information

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P23 submit the results of the work to relevant people for peer review and respond to suggestions

P24 protect confidential information in accordance with agreements and procedures

## Knowledge and understanding

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*You need to know and understand:*

- K1 how to collect, record or access information using normal procedures
- K2 what the research aims of the project are
- K3 the sources of information relevant to the research
- K4 how sub-projects contribute to the project as a whole
- K5 relevant legislation and codes of practice
- K6 how to obtain different types of information
- K7 how to verify the authenticity of information
- K8 how to validate the source of the information
- K9 how to record information, and what formats to use
- K10 how different types of information relate to the research aims
- K11 the principles of Copyright and other relevant legislation
- K12 the research aims
- K13 which types of analysis method are appropriate
- K14 how to summarise the results of relevant research
- K15 how to communicate with different audiences
- K16 how to acknowledge and cite sources of information
- K17 the appropriate format and medium for reporting different types of research
- K18 the procedures for peer review
- K19 the publication process

## CCSAPAC1

### Research and analyse information to achieve objectives

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